Budget Unit Brief



Office of the Attorney General

Purpose and History

The Attorney General is an original constitutional office and is elected by popular vote every four years. The Attorney General is the head of the Department of Justice, composed of the Attorney General's Office, Prosecuting Attorney Training Coordinator, the Consumer Advocate's Office, and the Victim Assistance Program. The Office represents the state in all litigation, issues formal and informal opinions and advice to state agencies, prosecutes some criminal offenders and handles all criminal appeals, and administers the Farm Mediation Program and the Legal Services Poverty Grant.

Funding

The Office receives approximately 32.0% of its funding from the General Fund. The majority of its funding is from reimbursements from other agencies or internal funds. It receives reimbursements from other agencies and other funds for legal services provided.

The Office leverages other funds under its control to perform functions of the Department of Justice. Some of these internal funds are restricted accounts, where the fund is restricted either in regard to the sources of the revenue or the expenditure of the funds. The Office of the Attorney General has little discretion in spending the money; the Office must spend it for its required purpose. The majority of restricted funds are created due to lawsuit settlements, and the receipts must be expended within the parameters set by court orders. Other restricted funds are created by statute, and the receipts must be expended as defined by the General Assembly. Restricted funds include: Victim Compensation Fund, Consumer Education Fund, Court Ordered Environmental Crime Fines, Consumer Credit Administration Fund, Elderly Victims Fraud Fund, Fine Paper Antitrust, Consumer Fraud Refunds, Federal Forfeiture Asset Sharing Fund, and Forfeited Property.

Consumer Fraud Refunds is a holding account, with receipts to the Fund disbursed to consumers that have been defrauded.

National Perspective

The Office is a member of the <u>National Association of the Attorneys General</u>. This professional organization provides a forum for state attorney generals to cooperate on issues of interstate interest or national issues.

Related Statutes and Administrative Rules

Iowa Code chapters 13, 13A, and 553

Iowa Code section 714.16

61 Iowa Administrative Code

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More Information

United States Department of Justice

Federal Bureau of Investigation

Iowa General Assembly: https://www.legis.iowa.gov/

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